

ROOSEVELT AT BUENOS AIRES

Recites Political Creed to Argentines and Outlines Work Started in U. S.

WORLDWIDE MOVEMENT

First Steps of Establishing Firmer and Greater Democracy—Striking Similarities in South.

Buenos Aires, Nov. 8.—Theodore Roosevelt recited his political creed before an audience of Argentines here today and outlined, in a speech lasting more than an hour, the work that he and his followers had set themselves to accomplish in the United States.

"We do not see all the steps that it will be necessary to take in the future in order to realize our ideals," he said. "But we do see the six or eight or a dozen steps which it is now necessary to take. These we shall take; and then the further steps will become clearer to us. We want the aid of those who believe in our taking these first steps, even though it may be that our ways shall be sundered from their ways in the remote future."

Colonel Roosevelt spoke at length on the topic of recalling judicial decisions. In the United States, he said, certain great privileged interests had sought for two generations to rob the people of their sovereignty by dividing it between courts and legislatures and finally by placing it in the courts through giving the courts political and non-judicial power. "This was one of the grave evils which he and his followers sought to wipe out. Among the many reforms written on their program, he said, were these: "We propose to make the process of constitutional amendment far easier, speedier and simpler than at present. "We wish to make the people the supreme arbiters between their servants, the court and the legislature, when the court and the legislature differ as to the proper interpretation of the Constitution which the people made. "We know that it is folly to try to make the fool the equal of the wise man, but we intend to control greed and cunning and brutality in high places just as we control greed and cunning and brutality in low places. "We intend to provide for the mother whose husband, the breadwinner, has died. "We intend to protect the right of children to their childhood. "From the men and women who work hard with clean hands we intend to try to lift the burden of haunting fear of an old age of undeserved poverty and misery. "We intend that machinery shall be hand-maid and not the mistress of humanity. "We intend to make the government a most potent instrument in working for the uplifting of mankind."

Colonel Roosevelt's speech was as follows: "The democratic movement is now so far as concerns civilized nations a well-nigh worldwide movement. I come from one of the great democracies of the present and the future. I am speaking to another of the great democracies of the present and the future. There are many striking similarities, oh! my hearers, between my own country and this great country of yours of which at the moment I am the guest. In both there is the same teeming fertility of the soil and variety of resources, and therefore of pursuits. In both there has been the same astounding growth of a virile and energetic population. In both side by side with the material progress we have seen the ominous development of those problems with which all of our latter-day industrial civilizations throughout the world are faced.

Nation's Problems. "Of course each nation has its own peculiar characteristics for good and for evil, and therefore each nation has to face certain problems which are peculiarly its own. But after all, our likenesses are more important than our differences, and the chief and the most numerous of the questions with which we are face to face are nearly the same, for all of us. This is especially true of your country and mine, both young, both of vast physical area, both growing by leaps and bounds, both in the flush of an enormous material development.

"There are nations so backward that they are not as yet in any real sense fit for self-government. Self-government cannot be thrust upon nations from without. It must be developed from within. It can not exist unless the people have a strong and sound character. Yet its non-existence may not mean lack of character. It may mean merely that the people have been torpid. Many nations in which the very name self-government would have been meaningless within the memory of men now living, are today preparing to achieve the actual fact. In Asia itself, the Asiatic which our fathers regarded as fixed and immovable, there is a stirring which looks as if even in that ancient continent the people in mass were awakening to a sense of their rights.

Sense of Duty. "But we must never forget that the awakening to a demand for rights will mean nothing unless the awakening to a sense of duty goes with it. Self-government is the best of all governments, but it is also the most difficult. Only a very advanced people, a people of sound intelligence, and above all of robust character, is fit to govern itself. No gift of popular institutions will avail if the people who receive them do not possess certain great and masterful qualities, and, above all, the combination of two qualities—individual self-reliance, and the power of combining for the common good.

"Similarly, they must possess both the quality that tells in favor of a high idealism, and also the quality that gives sound practical common sense in the effort to realize this high ideal. The resolute insistence upon their own rights must go hand in hand with the ready acknowledgment of the rights of others. Above all, there must be in the people the power of self-control. There must always be government, there must always be control, somewhere. If the individual cannot control himself, if he cannot govern himself, then the lack must be supplied from outside. Exactly the same thing is true of nations.

"Only those people who to self-reliance and self-confidence add also self-control, can permanently embark on the difficult course of molding their own destinies. "The people of the Argentine have achieved this high quality of citizenship, as the people of my own country have achieved it. But you and we alike must remember that we can never afford to forget the need of possessing this quality. If we surrender ourselves to be governed by our own passions and folly and ignorance, then surely in the end, from without the country or from within the country, a master will arise to dominate us.

Who Shall Rule? "A strong people need never fear a strong man or a strong government, for a strong government is the most efficient instrument, and a strong man the most efficient servant of a strong people. It is an admission of popular weakness to be afraid of strong public servants and of an efficient governmental system. But it is an even more culpable weakness for the people not to shape their governmental system so that they retain in their own hands absolute control over both their servants and their agencies of government. They must remain absolute masters of the constitution under which their government works, and of the human instruments through whom the work is done.

"The first essential to settle is who shall speak with authority. In democracies our answer is the people. This necessarily makes the majority of the people. Majorities change, however. The shifting of a small percentage of votes may, and as a matter of fact continually does, reverse the position of majority and minority in almost all democracies. It is therefore essential to secure forms of government under which two purposes shall be served:

"First, the people shall have ample opportunity deliberately to make up their minds, so that the course of action decided upon will not be due merely to whim.

"Second, when once the people have thus deliberately made up their minds their decision must be rendered really and not nominally effective, and this without undue delay.

The people should have ample time to think over a matter before

"WIDE OPEN" TRIAL FOR JUDGE SPEER



Judge Emory Speer.

The stage has been set for the preliminary investigation of the charges against Federal Judge Emory Speer of the South Georgia district court, who faces impeachment at the hands of congress. Hearings will begin soon in Washington and later will be shifted to Georgia. Judge Speer will be accorded every opportunity to defend himself against the charges. He is now dangerously ill at his summer home at Mount Airy, Ga.

coming to a definite decision. Once they have reached their decision, their action should be real and effective, and their power complete.

The power should always be exercised with due regard to the rights of the minority. No democracy is worth calling such unless the majority possess the power, but no democracy will endure as a democracy unless that power is exercised with wisdom and self-restraint and with consideration for the rights and the interests of minorities. One of the great tests of democracy is this willingness of those who possess the power to exercise it with moderation and with a proper regard for the rights of others.

Limitation of Power. "This limitation upon the exercise of power by the majority should normally spring from their own trained consciences and intellects, from their own trained consciences and intellects, from their own characters, rather than be artificially produced by outside devices. Above all, there should be no pretense to give power with one hand while in reality it is taken away with the other. Sham, pretense, hypocrisy are public vices destructive, as in a democracy. To make believe to give a man a power or a right, and yet not really give it to him, trains him to be a bad citizen, helpless to assert his own rights, and prompt to do wrong to others.

"Therefore we hold that the people should possess in fact the power with which in theory they are supposed to be endowed. There should never be any provision, especially by any trick or device, smacking of pretense and insincerity, which robs them of this power. I believe with all my heart in order and stability; but I hold that in a people fit for self-government both can best be produced by giving the people full power. If they exercise this power badly, then they show that they are not fit for self-government; and in the end fate will surely hold them to a strict accountability for the misuse of the power which they have shown themselves unfit to retain.

Constitution Makers. "Too often in the past constitution makers have sought to appear to give with one hand what with the other they in actual fact withheld. They have sought while nominally leaving the people free, really to impose authority upon them from without. I would be the first not merely to admit but to insist that there is peculiar need of leadership in a democracy. The very fact that the work is so enormously difficult and complicated makes it imperative that there should be men of the right type, fit to lead, if the work is to be a success.

"But these men must be leaders and not drivers. They must come to the front, they must take the lead, because they have persuaded their fellow citizens that they have in the wisdom, the courage and the disinterestedness which will make them leaders for good and not for evil. One product of our own governmental system in the United States, the boss, is not a leader at all, but a driver. The position of the boss depends not upon his winning the support of the hearts and consciences of his countrymen, but upon his adroit management of political machinery. This sinister adroitness enables him either to thwart and override the expressed wish of the people, or else so to confuse them that they neither understand quite what they desire, nor quite what the obstacles are that prevent their achieving their desires.

"The boss, the driver, is the antithesis of the leader. In my own country he has been developed largely because the governmental system has been ingeniously twisted so as to take away power from the leaders. To give power to the man whom the people elect and can themselves hold accountable is one way of removing power from the boss whom the people do not elect and whom they cannot hold accountable.

ORACLE

"Old Doc Yak" and "The Toll of the Marshes," a splendid two-reel Essanay, featuring Francis X. Bushman. —Advertisement.

UNPREPARED. Your artist is a careless chap; He's careless and he's gray. He has no tomorrow on his map. Lives only for the day.

We must confess his shiftness. Would make a wise man faint. He let fall come and catch him out. Of red and yellow paint. —Louisville Courier-Journal.

GREAT CONTRAST BETWEEN QUEENS

Never-Waning Popularity of Queen-Mother Alexandra Noted at Recent Wedding.

London, Nov. 8.—Never was a greater contrast between two queens afforded than the presence together of Queens Mary and Alexandra at the marriage of Prince Arthur of Connaught and the Duchess of Fife.

Although common report says the two women are not on the most friendly terms, custom demands that at many functions they appear together, and at the marriage at St. James Palace they both entered and left the chapel hand in hand. Of the two, in fact at least, Queen Alexandra, who will be sixty-nine on December 1 next, and is therefore twenty-three years older than her daughter-in-law, appears the younger, but when she walks her age is more apparent. Her face, too, is always brightened by a smile, which no account is given for her never-waning popularity with the general public, who always cheer her more heartily than any members of the royal family, with the possible exception of the Duke of Connaught, with whom she divides honors in this respect.

Leaving the chapel the other day it was noticed that the Queen Mother with that tact for which both she and King Edward were famous, lingered to bow to all present, so that none might feel slighted. In fact she was so persistent in this that Queen Mary had more than once to gently urge her forward.

Pantages Vaudeville—Two shows tonight, 7:30 and 9:15. 8 acts. 10—20—30 Cents.

GREATEST GOLF PLAYER IS BOY

New York, Nov. 8.—Despite the rather erratic play of Francis Ouimet since the youthful Massachusetts golfer won the United States open championship by defeating both Ray and Vardon in the sensational extra round at Brookline, the followers of the ancient and honorable game continue to discuss the remarkable feat from many angles. Owing to the exciting scenes attendant upon the final two days of the tournament many interesting sidelights were temporarily overlooked. Not the least of these was the activity of the American and foreign newspaper corps sent to report what was without doubt the greatest golf tournament ever held in the new world. The correspondents working at top speed in the mist, rain and mud, made some records themselves, although these were not given the same amount of publicity that followed Ouimet's victory.

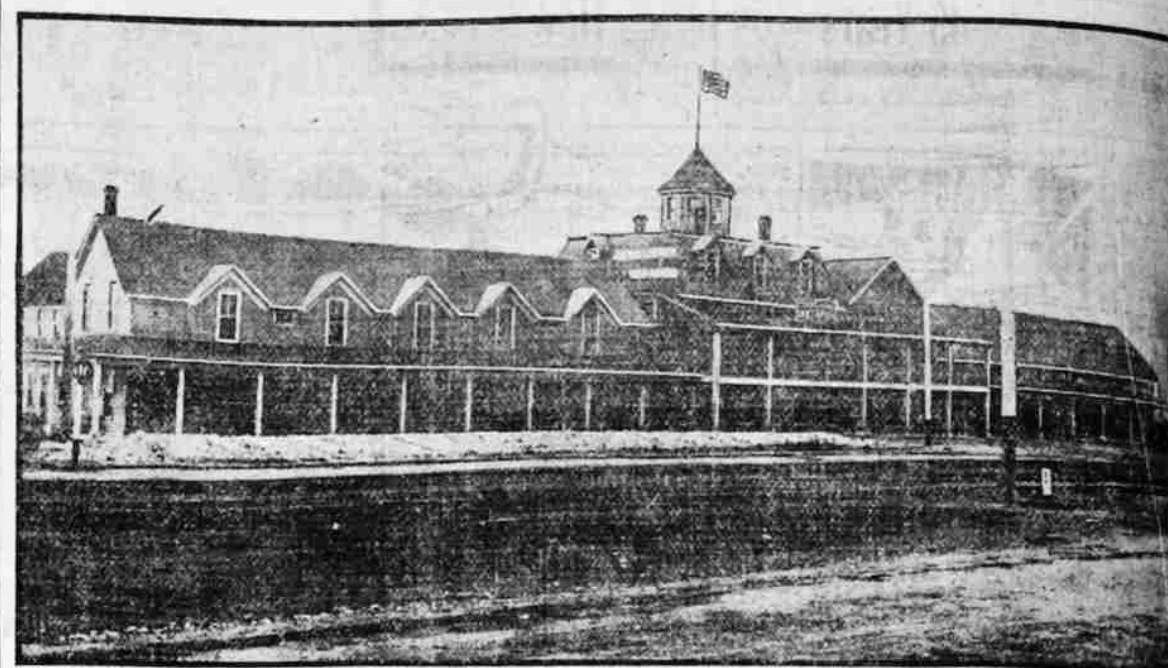
While the young American golfer was busy overturning British golfing traditions, the correspondents were equally busy in establishing another news handling record for a golf event in the little press room at The Country Club. More than a quarter of a million words were sent over the wires, and 26,000 by cable to London and Edinburgh during the five days of play. It required some lively work on the part of the golf writers to cover the field, and some amusing incidents occurred. One visiting English correspondent will probably remember the event for some years.

When Vardon held his putt on the 72nd green on Friday, tying Ray for first place, the Englishman strolled into the press room and confidently sent a cable announcing that Vardon and Ray had vanquished the Pankee field and would have a little match Saturday to see which would carry back the title. Ouimet at the time was in the "slough of despond" on the 11th hole and appeared to be impossible as a winner. British golfing supremacy lasted only three minutes of an hour, or until Ouimet held his long putt for a 3 on the 71st green.

It is a good 440-yard run from the green to the club house, and the English correspondent did it close to Olympic figures, but the first dispatch was already well past London and on its way to Calcutta, Hong Kong and Melbourne. The next day the Englishman waited until Ouimet had sunk his last putt on the final green before announcing the new champion. But again he was beaten, for another foreign correspondent had flashed the winner, when Vardon and Ray drove into the rough from the eighteenth tee, while Ouimet with four strokes in his bag stood alone behind a perfect lie in the center of the fair green, waiting for his already beaten opponents to play the "odd."

SLEEPING IN A PULLMAN CAR.

We are encouraged by the fact that the Chicago and Eastern Illinois Railroad has adopted, and the Railway Age Gazette has discussed, regulations intended to prevent much of the noise which now makes a railway "sleeping" coach a travesty. The railroad named has been characterized "the noiseless" railway, and the regulations doubtfully remain that the regulations will be maintained with great difficulty, but it may be taken as a step in advance that one railroad company has formally recognized the universal annoyance of unnecessary noises in railway traffic. We are not so unreasonable as to expect an engine fireman always to hold his steam in check so as to prevent explosions of the pop valve, and we realize that the clanging of an engine bell is necessary in the absence of a less primitive warning signal, but in nine cases out of ten the bell need not be rung continuously while passing a line of sleeping coaches of an occupied train, a parallel track, and an engine need not be stationed for a considerable time right at the ears of passengers who have paid high prices for the privilege of occupying a "sleeping" car. And the arrival at a station in dead of night of a soiled vestibule train, with curtains drawn, lights low and passengers sleeping, need not be the occasion of an onslaught by torch-bearing demons racing about the train, shouting at each other.



OGDEN HOT SPRINGS

Where 185,000 gallons of Hot Water pour out every hour. Patients who have been treated and cured testify that these wonderful Hot Springs are nature's greatest cure for Rheumatism, Gout, Swollen and Stiff Joints, Constipated Muscles, Kidney, Stomach and Liver Troubles. Modern conveniences. Everything new, clean and sanitary. First-class Cafe. Rates reasonable. Take the Hot Springs car. Only a half hour's ride from Ogden. On the Oregon Short Line and Ogden Rapid Transit railways. Cars from Ogden every hour and a half.



Hard Water Needs Help

It won't clean dishes. SOPADE makes dish washing easy.

SOPADE SOFTENS HARD WATER

and lets the soap do its work. SOPADE is powerful and harmless.



For sale at all grocers. JAMES PYLE & SONS, EDGEWOOD, N.J. Makers of PEARLINE for 30 years.

TAKE SALTS TO FLUSH KIDNEYS

Eat less Meat if you feel Back-achy or have Bladder trouble.

Meat forms uric acid which excites and overworks the kidneys in their efforts to filter it from the system. Regular eaters of meat must flush the kidneys occasionally. You must relieve them like you relieve your bowels: removing all the acids, waste and poison, else you feel a dull misery in the kidney region, sharp pains in the back or sick headache, dizziness, your stomach sour, tongue is coated and when the weather is bad you have rheumatic twinges. The urine is cloudy, full of sediment; the channels often irritated, obliging you to get up two or three times during the night.

To neutralize these irritating acids and flush off the body's urinous waste get about four ounces of Jad Salts from any pharmacy; take a tablespoonful in a glass of water before breakfast for a few days and your kidneys will then act fine and bladder disorders disappear. This famous salts is made from the acid of grapes and lemon juice, combined with lithia, and has been used for generations to clean and stimulate sluggish kidneys and stop bladder irritation. Jad Salts is inexpensive; harmless and makes a delightful effervescent lithia-water drink which millions of men and women take now and then, thus avoiding serious kidney and bladder diseases. Advertisement.

An Appeal to Wives

You know the terrible affliction that comes to many homes from the result of a drinking husband or son. You know of the money wasted on "Drink" that is needed in the home to purchase food and clothing. ORINE has saved thousands of drinking men. It is a home treatment and can be given secretly. Your money will be refunded if, after a trial, it has failed to benefit. Costs only \$1.00 a box. Come in and get a free booklet and let us tell you of the good ORINE is doing. A. R. McIntyre, Drugs, 2421 Wash. Ave. (Advertisement)

It's on the job twenty-four hours a day, three hundred sixty-five days a year—any time, anywhere—workdays, playdays—from farthest North to farthest South—on well-made roads or unbroken trails—the Ford is always "fit and ready."

Five hundred seventy-five dollars is the new price of the Ford runabout, the touring car at twenty; the town car eight twenty-five—all f.o.b. Ogden, complete with equipment. Get catalog and particulars from James Auto Co., 2614 Washington Avenue, Ogden.

Better by far than all the rest.

BECKER'S BEST

at the club or in the home. —Becker's Best is the true health food beverage—nourishing, pleasing, satisfying—unsurpassed.

Order from your local dealer. Becker Brewing & Malting Co. Ogden, Utah.

WINTER COURSE

AT

Weber Academy

Begins November 9

Course offered in

Theology, English, Mathematics, History, Manual Training, Domestic Economy, Agriculture, Natural Science and Commerce.

Keep Your Hands Soft and White

Cuticura Soap And Ointment

Treatment: On retiring, soak the hands in hot water and Cuticura Soap. Dry, anoint with Cuticura Ointment, and wear soft bandages or old loose gloves during the night.

Cuticura Soap and Ointment sold throughout the world. Liberal sample of each mailed free, with 32-p. book. Address "Cuticura," Dept. 143, Boston.

"My skin was chapped and itchy, but with Cuticura Soap will send it back to its normal state."

THRIFT AND SAVING ARE ELECTED

to occupy the chairs of prosperity. Their past experience has given them the reputation of faithful workers. Your account is invited.

4 Per Cent Interest Paid on Savings Accounts.

UTAH NATIONAL BANK

OGDEN, UTAH.